The CARES Act
How Does Pandemic Relief Impact Me As A Refugee?

On March 27, 2020, Congress passed the CARES Act (Coronavirus Aid, Relief, and Economic Security Act). Many refugees and non-US citizens are eligible for benefits.

First, let’s see if you are eligible for the direct cash payment.

START HERE

1. Do you have a Social Security Number?
   - **NO:** Unfortunately, you are not eligible for the direct cash payment.

2. Are you a lawful permanent resident / "green card" holder?
   - **NO:** Unfortunately, you are not eligible for the direct cash payment.
   - **YES:** Do you meet the *IRS residency requirements?*

3. Did you file a 2019 or 2018 tax return?
   - **NO:** You may qualify for emergency SNAP if you are have children or are pregnant. You will NOT be penalized under "public charge" rules for testing, treatment, or preventive care (including vaccines if a vaccine becomes available) related to COVID-19, or for use of unemployment insurances or any health care services.
   - **YES:** Have you submitted a social security benefit statement?

   - **NO:** U.S. citizens, green card holders, refugees, asylees, and others can apply - there is no minimum residency requirement.
   - **YES:** If you were unemployed or provided care for a child or someone in your household due to COVID-19, you may be eligible for two weeks of paid leave from your employer and/or an additional 10 weeks of paid family leave, or about $190 per week for up to 39 weeks.

If you made under $75,000 (individual) or under $150,000 (married couple), you will automatically receive a check for up to $1,200 (individual) or $2,400 (married couple), plus $500 per child under 16 who has a social security number. Click here for a payment estimator.

*Lived in the U.S. for at least 31 days during 2020 AND a total of 183 days during the last 3-years.
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Next, let's see if you might receive expanded unemployment insurance.

START HERE

Have you been laid off / fired / unable to work because of the COVID-19 / coronavirus and related precautions / response?

YES

Do you have the required work history? This is different for every state (see this link for a list by state) but typically ranges from 650 work hours to one year of full-time work. This can be for any employer.

NO

NO

Unfortunately, you are not eligible for expanded unemployment insurance. However, you might still eligible for general unemployment insurance in your state.

YES

You are likely eligible for expanded unemployment insurance, and should apply.

Help for Small Businesses & Nonprofits

The CARES Act provides 8 weeks of cash-flow assistance through 100% federally guaranteed loans to small businesses with up to 500 employees, as well as self-employed individuals and certain non-profits that maintain their payroll during this emergency.

The size of the loans would equal 250% of an employer's average monthly payroll, up to $10 million. If the employer maintains their employees, then the portion of the loan used for covered payroll costs, interest on mortgage obligations, rent, and utilities are forgiven.

Additional Resources

Your local refugee resettlement agency may have knowledge of additional support for individuals and families during the COVID-19 pandemic. Please reach out to these partners to learn more.

Additional Unemployment Assistance Programs

U.S. citizens, green card holders, refugees, asylees, and others with work authorization can apply - there is no minimum residency requirement:

PANDEMIC EMERGENCY UNEMPLOYMENT COMPENSATION: Individuals receiving state UI who have exhausted/will exhaust their state UI without finding a new job may be eligible for 13 additional weeks.

PANDEMIC UNEMPLOYMENT ASSISTANCE: Those NOT eligible for UI who were unemployed, unable to work, or partially unemployed due to COVID-19, or provided care for a household member directly affected by COVID-19, may be eligible for 39 weeks of their state’s average UI (about $190 per week).

FEDERAL PANDEMIC UNEMPLOYMENT COMPENSATION: Individuals receiving UI, PUA, or PEUC can receive an additional $600 per week from March 27 - July 31. These payments are NOT income for purposes of eligibility for Medicaid or CHIP.